Application No.: 10/568,150

Serial No.: February 10, 2006

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A method for estimating from an input signal the resonance frequencies of a system modelled as a source and a filter, the method comprising:

determining the Z-transform of said an input signal;

calculating the differential-phase spectrum of said Z-transformed input signal, said Z-transform thereby being evaluated on a circle centered around the origin of the Z-plane;

detecting the peaks on said differential-phase spectrum; attributing said peaks to either said a source or said a filter; and estimating said resonance frequencies from said peaks.

- 2. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said circle is different from the unit circle in the Z-plane.
- 3. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said Z-transform of said input signal is evaluated on more than one circle.
- 4. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said input signal is windowed.
- 5. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said input signal is a speech signal.
- 6. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said source is a glottal flow signal.
- 7. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein said filter is a vocal tract system.

Application No.: 10/568,150

Serial No.: February 10, 2006

8. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, wherein attributing said peaks is performed based on the sign of said peaks.

- 9. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 8, wherein attributing is further based on the radius of said circle.
- 10. (Previously presented) The method for estimating the resonance frequencies as in claim 1, further comprising removing zeros of said input signal's Z-transform before performing calculating said differential-phase spectrum.
- 11. (Currently amended) A computer usable medium having computer readable program code embodied therein for estimating from an input signal the resonance frequencies of a system modeled as a source and a filter, the computer readable code comprising instructions for:

determining the Z-transform of said an input signal;

calculating the differential-phase spectrum of said Z-transformed input signal, said Z-transform thereby being evaluated on a circle centered around the origin of the Z-plane;

detecting the peaks on said differential-phase spectrum; attributing said peaks to either said <u>a</u> source or said <u>a</u> filter; and estimating said resonance frequencies from said peaks.